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## 南京理工大学 253 英语（二外）历年真题汇编

南京理工大学 253 英语（二外）2020 年考研真题（暂无答案）

## 南京理工大学

## 2020 年硕士学位研究生入学考试试题

科目代码：253

科目名称：英语（二外）

满分：100 分

注意：①认真阅读答题纸上的注意事项；②所有答案必须写在答题纸上，写在本试题纸或草稿纸上均无效；③本试题纸须随答题纸一起装入试题袋中交回！

**Part I Grammar and Vocabulary (1'×20=20')**

*Beneath each item there are four choices marked [A], [B], [C] and [D]. Choose one that best completes the sentence.*

1. Learning to \_\_\_\_\_ the meaning of dreams is a fascinating and highly rewarding experience, leading you on an inner journey through the hidden world of your subconscious mind.  
[A] enlighten [B] interpret [C] illuminate [D] enhance
2. Plenty of fresh air \_\_\_\_\_ to a good health. That is why many people like to take a walk in the morning.  
[A] contributes [B] attributes [C] benefits [D] constitutes
3. These enterprises claimed that they had to lay \_\_\_\_\_ their excess workers. It was consistent \_\_\_\_\_ the government policy.  
[A] on, to [B] off, to [C] up, with [D] off, with
4. He left orders that nothing \_\_\_\_\_ touched until the police arrived here.  
[A] should be [B] ought to be [C] must be [D] would be
5. The team can handle whatever \_\_\_\_\_.  
[A] that needs handling [B] which needs handling  
[C] it needs handling [D] needs to be handled
6. John is \_\_\_\_\_ hardworking than his sister, but he failed in the exam.  
[A] no less [B] no more [C] not less [D] no so
7. His strong sense of humor was \_\_\_\_\_ make everyone in the room burst out laughing.  
[A] so as to [B] such as to [C] so that [D] such that
8. Professor Johnson is said \_\_\_\_\_ some significant advance in his research in the past year.  
[A] having made [B] making [C] to have made [D] to make
9. This is an illness that can result in total blindness \_\_\_\_\_ left untreated.  
[A] after [B] if [C] since [D] unless
10. There \_\_\_\_\_ nothing more for discussion, the meeting came to an end half an hour earlier.  
[A] to be [B] to have been [C] being [D] be
11. He \_\_\_\_\_ under oath that the woman had not been at the scene of the crime.  
[A] tested [B] testified [C] protested [D] contested
12. Perspective in drawing gives the \_\_\_\_\_ of depth.  
[A] delusion [B] illusion  
[C] disillusion [D] disillusionment

13. Ron thanked his \_\_\_\_\_ for helping him through a tough time.  
[A] benefactor [B] beneficiary [C] contestant [D] arbitrate
14. They criticized Martin Luther King for his rigid \_\_\_\_\_ on non-violence.  
[A] posture [B] stance [C] attitude [D] approach
15. Does the word "business" \_\_\_\_\_ images of successful corporations such as Shell Oil and IBM?  
[A] remind of [B] associate with [C] conjure up [D] hook up
16. All of the women \_\_\_\_\_ at how well formed the baby was.  
[A] acclaimed [B] declaimed [C] proclaimed [D] exclaimed
17. See if you can \_\_\_\_\_ this mess.  
[A] straighten out [B] straighten up [C] sort up [D] sort down
18. These teachers try to be objective when they evaluate the \_\_\_\_\_ ability of their students.  
[A] integrated [B] integral [C] segregated [D] desegregated
19. How much of your country's electrical supply is \_\_\_\_\_ from water power?  
[A] deduced [B] detached [C] derived [D] declined
20. A terrible traffic accident happened; people were saddened when they watched the \_\_\_\_\_ sight on TV.  
[A] panic [B] patriotic [C] pathetic [D] periodic

## Part II Cloze (1'×10=10')

*Decide which of the choices given below would best complete the passage if inserted in the corresponding blanks. Choose the best one for each blank.*

There are many superstitions in Britain, but one of the most widely held is that it is unlucky to walk under a ladder even if it means (1) \_\_\_\_\_ the pavement into a busy street! If you must pass under a ladder you can (2) \_\_\_\_\_ bad luck by crossing your fingers and keeping them crossed until you have seen a dog. (3) \_\_\_\_\_, you may lick your finger and make a cross on the toe of your shoe, and not look again at the shoe until the (4) \_\_\_\_\_ has dried.

Another common superstition is that it is unlucky to open an umbrella in the house—it will either bring (5) \_\_\_\_\_ to the person who opened it or to the whole household. Anyone opening an umbrella in fine weather is (6) \_\_\_\_\_, as it inevitably brings rain!

The number 13 is said to be unlucky for some, and when the 13th day of the month (7) \_\_\_\_\_ on a Friday, anyone wishing to avoid a bad event had better stay indoors. The worst misfortune that can happen to a person is caused by breaking a mirror, as it brings seven years of bad luck! The superstition is supposed to (8) \_\_\_\_\_ in ancient times, when mirrors were considered to be tools of the gods.

Black cats are generally considered lucky in Britain, even though they are (9) \_\_\_\_\_ witchcraft. It is (10) \_\_\_\_\_ lucky if a black cat crosses your path—although in America the exact opposite belief prevails.

1. [A] running from [B] stepping off [C] jumping off [D] keeping from  
2. [A] erase [B] avoid [C] remove [D] ease