

【初试】2026年南京理工大学253英语(二外)考研精品资料**说明：本套资料由高分研究生潜心整理编写，高清电子版支持打印，考研推荐资料。****一、考研真题汇编****1. 南京理工大学英语2016-2018、2020年考研真题，暂无答案。****说明：分析历年考研真题可以把握出题脉络，了解考题难度、风格，侧重点等，为考研复习指明方向。****二、2026年南京理工大学253英语(二外)考研资料****2. 253英语(二外)考研复习相关资料[应试指导+考研核心题库]****2-1、2025年253英语(二外)考研复习应试指导及试题分析****说明：精心整理编写，重点讲解253英语(二外)考研复习应试技巧及试题分析，考研首选。****2-2、2026年253英语(二外)考研核心题库[词汇+语法+翻译+完型+改错+写作]****①2026年研究生考试253英语(二外)考研核心题库[词汇]题库及答案解析****②2026年研究生考试253英语(二外)考研核心题库[语法]题库及答案解析****③2026年研究生考试253英语(二外)考研核心题库[翻译]题库及答案解析****④2026年研究生考试253英语(二外)考研核心题库[完型]题库及答案解析****⑤2026年研究生考试253英语(二外)考研核心题库[改错]题库及答案解析****⑥2026年研究生考试253英语(二外)考研核心题库[阅读理解]题库及答案解析****⑦2026年研究生考试253英语(二外)考研核心题库[写作]题库及答案解析****说明：专业课强化辅导班使用。最新最全考研复习题库，均含有详细答案解析，考研首选。****三、资料全国统一零售价****本套考研资料包含以上部分(不含教材)，全国统一零售价：[¥]****四、2026年研究生入学考试指定/推荐参考书目(资料不包括教材)****南京理工大学253英语(二外)考研初试参考书****《现代大学英语》(1-4册)外语教学与研究出版社杨立民等****五、本套考研资料适用学院****外国语学院****六、本专业一对一辅导(资料不包含，需另付费)****提供本专业高分学长一对一辅导及答疑服务，需另付费，具体辅导内容计划、课时、辅导方式、收费标准等详情请咨询机构或商家。****七、本专业报录数据分析报告(资料不包含，需另付费)****提供本专业近年报考录取数据及调剂分析报告，需另付费，报录数据包括：****①报录数据-本专业招生计划、院校分数线、录取情况分析及详细录取名单；****②调剂去向-报考本专业未被录取的考生调剂去向院校及详细名单。**

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因编撰此电子书属于首次，加之作者水平和时间所限，书中错漏之处在所难免，恳切希望广大考生读者批评指正。

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南京理工大学 253 英语（二外）历年真题汇编

南京理工大学 253 英语（二外）2020 年考研真题（暂无答案）

南京理工大学

2020 年硕士学位研究生入学考试试题

科目代码：253

科目名称：英语（二外）

满分：100 分

注意：①认真阅读答题纸上的注意事项；②所有答案必须写在答题纸上，写在本试题纸或草稿纸上均无效；③本试题纸须随答题纸一起装入试题袋中交回！

Part I Grammar and Vocabulary (1'×20=20')

Beneath each item there are four choices marked [A], [B], [C] and [D]. Choose one that best completes the sentence.

1. Learning to _____ the meaning of dreams is a fascinating and highly rewarding experience, leading you on an inner journey through the hidden world of your subconscious mind.
[A] enlighten [B] interpret [C] illuminate [D] enhance
2. Plenty of fresh air _____ to a good health. That is why many people like to take a walk in the morning.
[A] contributes [B] attributes [C] benefits [D] constitutes
3. These enterprises claimed that they had to lay _____ their excess workers. It was consistent _____ the government policy.
[A] on, to [B] off, to [C] up, with [D] off, with
4. He left orders that nothing _____ touched until the police arrived here.
[A] should be [B] ought to be [C] must be [D] would be
5. The team can handle whatever _____.
[A] that needs handling [B] which needs handling
[C] it needs handling [D] needs to be handled
6. John is _____ hardworking than his sister, but he failed in the exam.
[A] no less [B] no more [C] not less [D] no so
7. His strong sense of humor was _____ make everyone in the room burst out laughing.
[A] so as to [B] such as to [C] so that [D] such that
8. Professor Johnson is said _____ some significant advance in his research in the past year.
[A] having made [B] making [C] to have made [D] to make
9. This is an illness that can result in total blindness _____.
[A] after [B] if [C] since [D] unless
10. There _____ nothing more for discussion, the meeting came to an end half an hour earlier.
[A] to be [B] to have been [C] being [D] be
11. He _____ under oath that the woman had not been at the scene of the crime.
[A] tested [B] testified [C] protested [D] contested
12. Perspective in drawing gives the _____ of depth.
[A] delusion [B] illusion
[C] disillusion [D] disillusionment

13. Ron thanked his _____ for helping him through a tough time.
 [A] benefactor [B] beneficiary [C] contestant [D] arbitrate

14. They criticized Martin Luther King for his rigid _____ on non-violence.
 [A] posture [B] stance [C] attitude [D] approach

15. Does the word “business” _____ images of successful corporations such as Shell Oil and IBM?
 [A] remind of [B] associate with [C] conjure up [D] hook up

16. All of the women _____ at how well formed the baby was.
 [A] acclaimed [B] declaimed [C] proclaimed [D] exclaimed

17. See if you can _____ this mess.
 [A] straighten out [B] straighten up [C] sort up [D] sort down

18. These teachers try to be objective when they evaluate the _____ ability of their students.
 [A] integrated [B] integral [C] segregated [D] desegregated

19. How much of your country’s electrical supply is _____ from water power?
 [A] deduced [B] detached [C] derived [D] declined

20. A terrible traffic accident happened; people were saddened when they watched the _____ sight on TV.
 [A] panic [B] patriotic [C] pathetic [D] periodic

Part II Cloze (1'×10=10')

Decide which of the choices given below would best complete the passage if inserted in the corresponding blanks. Choose the best one for each blank.

There are many superstitions in Britain, but one of the most widely held is that it is unlucky to walk under a ladder even if it means (1)_____ the pavement into a busy street! If you must pass under a ladder you can (2)_____ bad luck by crossing your fingers and keeping them crossed until you have seen a dog. (3)_____, you may lick your finger and make a cross on the toe of your shoe, and not look again at the shoe until the (4)_____ has dried.

Another common superstition is that it is unlucky to open an umbrella in the house—it will either bring (5)_____ to the person who opened it or to the whole household. Anyone opening an umbrella in fine weather is (6)_____, as it inevitably brings rain!

The number 13 is said to be unlucky for some, and when the 13th day of the month (7)_____ on a Friday, anyone wishing to avoid a bad event had better stay indoors. The worst misfortune that can happen to a person is caused by breaking a mirror, as it brings seven years of bad luck! The superstition is supposed to (8)_____ in ancient times, when mirrors were considered to be tools of the gods.

Black cats are generally considered lucky in Britain, even though they are (9)_____ witchcraft. It is (10)_____ lucky if a black cat crosses your path—although in America the exact opposite belief prevails.

1. [A] running from [B] stepping off [C] jumping off [D] keeping from
2. [A] erase [B] avoid [C] remove [D] ease