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一、考研真题及考研大纲**1. 湘潭大学 240 英语(二外)2011-2017 年考研真题，暂无答案。**

说明：分析历年考研真题可以把握出题脉络，了解考题难度、风格，侧重点等，为考研复习指明方向。

2. 湘潭大学 240 英语(二外) 考研大纲**①2025 年湘潭大学 240 英语(二外) 考研大纲。**

说明：考研大纲给出了考试范围及考试内容，是考研出题的重要依据，同时也是分清重难点进行针对性复习的推荐资料，本项为免费提供。

二、2026 年湘潭大学 240 英语(二外) 考研资料**3. 240 英语(二外) 考研复习相关资料[应试指导+考研核心题库]****3-1、2025 年 240 英语(二外) 考研复习应试指导及试题分析**

说明：精心整理编写，重点讲解 240 英语(二外) 考研复习应试技巧及试题分析，考研首选。

3-2、2026 年 240 英语(二外) 考研核心题库[词汇+语法+翻译+完型+改错+阅读理解+写作]**①2026 年研究生考试 240 英语(二外) 考研核心题库[词汇] 题库及答案解析****②2026 年研究生考试 240 英语(二外) 考研核心题库[语法] 题库及答案解析****③2026 年研究生考试 240 英语(二外) 考研核心题库[翻译] 题库及答案解析****④2026 年研究生考试 240 英语(二外) 考研核心题库[完型] 题库及答案解析****⑤2026 年研究生考试 240 英语(二外) 考研核心题库[改错] 题库及答案解析****⑥2026 年研究生考试 240 英语(二外) 考研核心题库[阅读理解] 题库及答案解析****⑦2026 年研究生考试 240 英语(二外) 考研核心题库[写作] 题库及答案解析**

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三、资料全国统一零售价

本套考研资料包含以上部分(不含教材)，全国统一零售价：[¥]

四、2026 年研究生入学考试指定/推荐参考书目(资料不包括教材)**湘潭大学 240 英语(二外) 考研初试参考书**

暂不指定参考书

五、本套考研资料适用学院

外国语学院

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提供本专业高分学长一对一辅导及答疑服务，需另付费，具体辅导内容计划、课时、辅导方式、收费标准等详情请咨询机构或商家。

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- ①报录数据-本专业招生计划、院校分数线、录取情况分析 & 详细录取名单；
- ②调剂去向-报考本专业未被录取的考生调剂去向院校及详细名单。

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湘潭大学 240 英语(二外)历年真题汇编

湘潭大学 240 英语(二外)2017 年考研真题 (暂无答案)

湘潭大学 2017 年硕士研究生入学考试初试试题

考试科目名称及代码: 英语(二外) 240

适用专业: 日语语言文学, 法语语言文学, 德语语言文学

注意: 所有答题一律写在答题纸上, 否则无效。

Section I Use of English

Directions:

Read the following text. Choose the best word(s) for each numbered blank and mark A, B, C or D on ANSWER SHEET. (10 points)

There are two basic ways to see growth: one as a product, the other as a process. People have generally 1 personal growth as an external result or product that can easily be identified and measured. The worker who gets a 2, the student whose grades improve, the foreigner who learns a new language — all these are examples of people who have 3 results to show for their efforts.

4, the process of personal growth is much more difficult to determine, since by 5 it is a journey and not the 6 signposts or landmarks along the way. The process is not the road itself, but rather the attitudes and feelings people have, their caution or courage, 7 they encounter new experiences and unexpected obstacles. In this process, the journey never really 8; there are always new ways to experience the world, new ideas to try, new challenges to accept.

In 9 to grow, to travel new roads, people need to have a willingness to take 10, to confront the unknown, and to accept the possibility that they may “fail” at 11. How we see ourselves as we try a new way of being is essential to our ability to grow. Do we 12 ourselves as quick and curious? If so, then we tend to take more chances and be more 13 to unfamiliar experiences. Do we think we are shy and indecisive? Then our sense of timidity can 14 us to hesitate, to move slowly, and not to take a step until we know the ground is safe. Do we think we are slow to 15 to change or that we are not smart enough to 16 with a new challenge? Then we are 17 to take a more passive 18 or not to try at all.

These feelings of insecurity and self-doubt are 19 unavoidable and necessary if we are to change and grow. If we do not confront and overcome these internal gears and doubts, if we protect ourselves too much, then we 20 to grow. We become trapped inside a shell of our own making.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. A. viewed | B. rethought | C. reviewed | D. thought |
| 2. A. motion | B. transfer | C. promotion | D. motive |
| 3. A. measured | B. measureless | C. immeasurable | D. measurable |
| 4. A. In other words | B. By contrast | C. As a result | D. Above all |
| 5. A. chance | B. mistake | C. origin | D. definition |

- | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| 6. A. specific | B. special | C. spontaneous | D. spectacular |
| 7. A. while | B. since | C. as | D. for |
| 8. A. stops | B. ends | C. results | D. concludes |
| 9. A. case | B. order | C. respect | D. way |
| 10. A. measures | B. steps | C. risks | D. actions |
| 11. A. random | B. first | C. length | D. intervals |
| 12. A. understand | B. fancy | C. think | D. perceive |
| 13. A. open | B. reluctant | C. opt | D. positive |
| 14. A. cause | B. make | C. help | D. induce |
| 15. A. adhere | B. adept | C. adapt | D. adopt |
| 16. A. cooperate | B. connect | C. live | D. cope |
| 17. A. alike | B. likely | C. likewise | D. likeable |
| 18. A. step | B. role | C. chance | D. opportunity |
| 19. A. both | B. either | C. all | D. neither |
| 20. A. continue | B. stop | C. cease | D. tend |

Section II Reading Comprehension

Part A

Directions:

Read the following four texts. Choose the best word(s) for each numbered blank and mark A, B, C, D on ANSWER SHEET. (40 points)

Text 1

Culture is the total sum of all the traditions, customs, beliefs, and ways of life of a given group of human beings. In this sense, every group has a culture, however savage, undeveloped, or uncivilized it may seem to us.

To the professional anthropologist, there is no intrinsic superiority of one culture over another, just as to the professional linguist there is no intrinsic hierarchy among languages.

People once thought of the languages of backward groups as savage, undeveloped forms of speech, consisting largely of grunts and groans. While it is possible that language in general began as a series of grunts and groans, it is a fact established by the study of "backward" languages that no spoken tongue answers that description today. Most languages of uncivilized groups are, by our most severe standards, extremely complex, delicate, and ingenious pieces of machinery for the transfer of ideas. They fall behind our Western languages not in their sound patterns or grammatical structures, which usually fully adequate for all language needs, but only in their vocabularies, which reflects the objects and activities known to their speakers. Even in this department, however, two things are to be noted: 1. All

湘潭大学 240 英语(二外) 考研大纲

2025 年湘潭大学 240 英语(二外) 考研大纲

科目代码	科目名称	<p style="text-align: center;">考 试 大 纲</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(提纲式列举本科目须考查的知识要点, 纸张不够可附页)</p>
240	英语(二外)	<p>一、考试形式和试卷结构</p> <p>(一) 试卷满分</p> <p>本试卷满分为100分, 按要求语言作答。</p> <p>(二) 答题方式</p> <p>答题方式为闭卷、笔试。试卷由试题册和答题纸组成; 考生应将所有答案按要求填写在答题纸上。</p> <p>二、考查内容</p> <p>考试内容分五个板块:</p> <p>(一) 词汇和语法</p> <p>1. 测试考生运用英语词语及短语的能力, 考试范围为大学英语四级标准所包含的词汇与短语。</p> <p>2. 测试考生掌握英语语法结构的程度, 考试范围包括大学英语四级标准所含的语法内容。</p> <p>(二) 阅读理解题</p> <p>1. 阅读材料的内容涉及社会文化、科普、日常生活等。</p> <p>2. 考查考生理解书面英语的能力。</p> <p>(三) 完形填空题</p> <p>1. 要求考生从每题给出的4个选项中选出最佳答案, 使补全后的文章意思通顺、前后连贯、结构完整。</p> <p>2. 测试考生综合应用英语的能力。</p> <p>(四) 翻译</p> <p>1. 英译汉, 包含长短不一的句子。</p> <p>2. 主要考察考生对语言的理解、翻译和表达能力。</p>