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二、2026 年西北大学 622 综合英语考研资料**2. 《高级英语》考研相关资料****(1) 《高级英语》[笔记+提纲]****①西北大学 622 综合英语之《高级英语》考研复习笔记。**

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四、2026 年研究生入学考试指定/推荐参考书目(资料不包括教材)**西北大学 622 综合英语考研初试参考书**

《高级英语(修订版)》，(1、2 册)，张汉熙主编，外语教学与研究出版社；

《欧洲文化入门》，王佐良等编，外语教学与研究出版社；

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西北大学 622 综合英语 2016 年考研真题（暂无答案）

西北大学 2016 年招收攻读硕士学位研究生试题

科目名称：综合英语

科目代码：622

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答案请在答题卡上，答在本试题上的答案一律无效

Section One Vocabulary and Structure (10 points)

Directions: There are ten sentences in this section. Each sentence has something omitted. Choose the word or words from the four choices given to best complete each sentence. Mark your choice on the Answer Sheet.

- To make this _____ clear we shall have to look closely into biology's long history.
A. distinction ☒ B. indication C. recognition D. constitution
- Most importantly, such an experience helps _____ a heightened sensitivity to other cultures and will bring about a greater appreciation of one's own culture as well.
A. coach B. forsake ☒ C. foster D. censor
- The human race has already paid a heavy price for its slow _____ to environmental threats.
☒ A. response B. responsibility C. resolution D. resistance
- We have a high regard for Prof. Joseph because he always _____ his principles.
A. lives on ☒ B. lives up to C. lives through D. lives with
- If you want children to work hard you must _____ their interests instead of their sense of duty.
☒ A. appeal to B. look into C. give rise to D. go in for
- It was only after some progress _____ in the use and development of electric current that men began to realize the importance and possibilities of magnetism.
A. was made B. would have been made
C. has been made ☒ D. had been made
- A *Dream of the Red Chamber* is said _____ into dozens of languages in the last decade.
☒ A. to have been translated B. to translate
C. to be translated D. to have been translating
- _____ in England, Anne Bradstreet both admired and imitated several English poets.
☒ A. Having born and educated B. Born and educated
C. Since born and educated D. To be born and educated
- Government reports, examination composition, legal documents and most business letters are the main situations _____ formal language is used.
☒ A. in which B. on which C. in that D. at what

10. Some women _____ a good salary in a job instead of staying home, but they decided not to work for the sake of the family.
- A. must make
C. would make
B. should have made
D. could have made

Section Two Reading Comprehension (20 points)

Passage One

There are more than 300 million of us in the United States, and sometimes it seems like we're all friends on Facebook. But the sad truth is that Americans are lonelier than ever. Between 1985 and 2004, the number of people who said there was no one with whom they discussed important matters tripled, to 25 percent, according to Duke University researchers. Unfortunately, as a new study linking women to increased risk of heart disease shows, all this loneliness can be detrimental to our health.

The bad news doesn't just affect women. Social isolation in all adults has been linked to a raft of physical and mental ailments, including sleep disorders, high blood pressure, and an increased risk of depression and suicide. How lonely you feel today actually predicts how well you'll sleep tonight and how depressed you'll feel a year from now, says John T. Cacioppo, a neuroscientist at the University of Chicago and coauthor of *Loneliness: Human Nature and the Need for Social Connection*. Studies have shown that loneliness can cause stress levels to rise and can weaken the immune system. Lonely people tend to have less healthy lifestyles, drinking more alcohol, eating more fattening food, and exercising less than those who are not lonely.

Though more Americans are living alone (25 percent of US households, up from 7 percent in 1940), the connection between single-living and loneliness is in fact quite weak. "Some of the most profound loneliness can happen when other people are present," Says Harry Reis, professor of psychology at the University of Rochester. Take college freshmen: even though they're surrounded by people all the time, many feel incredibly isolated during the first quarter of the school year with their friends and family members far away. Cacioppo says. Studies show that how lonely freshmen will feel can be predicted by how many miles they are from home. By the second quarter, however, most freshmen have found social replacements for their high-school friends. Unfortunately, as we age, it becomes more difficult to recreate those social relationships. And that can be a big problem as America becomes a more transient society, with an increasing number of Americans who say that they're willing to move away from home for a job.

Loneliness can be relative: it has been defined as an aversive emotional response to a perceived discrepancy between a person's desired levels of social interaction and the contact they're actually receiving. People tend to measure themselves against others, feeling particularly alone in communities where social connection is the norm. That's why collectivist cultures, like those in Southern

Europe, have ~~higher levels of loneliness than individualistic cultures~~, Cacioppo says. For the same reason, isolated individuals feel most ~~acutely alone on holidays like Christmas Eve or Thanksgiving, when most people are surrounded by family and friends.~~

Still, loneliness is a natural biological signal that we all have. Indeed, loneliness serves an adaptive purpose, making us protect and care for one another. Loneliness essentially puts the brain on high alert, encouraging us not to eat leftovers from the refrigerator but to call a friend and eat out. Certain situational factors can trigger loneliness, but long-term feelings of emptiness and isolation are partly genetic, Cacioppo says. ~~What's inherited is not loneliness itself, but rather sensitivity to disconnection.~~

Social-networking sites like Facebook and MySpace may provide people with a false sense of connection that ultimately increases loneliness in people who feel alone. These sites should serve as a supplement, but not replacement for, face-to-face interaction, Cacioppo says. For people who feel satisfied and loved in their day-to-day life, social media can be a reassuring extension. For those who are already lonely, Facebook status updates are just a reminder of how much better everyone else is at making friends and having fun.

So how many friends do you need to avoid loneliness? An introvert might need one confidante not to feel lonely, whereas an extrovert might require two, three, or four bosom buddies. Experts say it's not the quantity of social relationships but the quality that really matters. "The most popular kid in school may still feel lonely," Cacioppo says. "There are a lot of stars who have been idols and lived lonely lives."

1. Which of the following is NOT among the factors that may cause people to feel lonely?

- [A] Less healthy lifestyles.
- [B] Being far away from family and friends. ✓
- [C] Holiday atmosphere. ✓
- [D] Sensitivity to isolation. ✓

2. Who tends to be the least lonely according to the passage?

- [A] A person who is always surrounded by others.
- [B] A person who has a lot of friends on Facebook.
- [C] A person who often moves away from home for a job.
- [D] A person who lives in an individualist culture.

3. The author's main purpose of mentioning Facebook is to _____.

- [A] compare Facebook with face-to-face communication
- [B] emphasize the supplementary function of Facebook to daily communication
- [C] illustrate the importance of Facebook in helping people to relieve loneliness
- [D] introduce some ways to make friends on Facebook

4. Which of the following statements is NOT true according to the passage?

- [A] There are approximately 8% of Americans who claimed to be lonely in 1985.
- [B] College sophomores tend to be lonelier than freshmen.

2026 年西北大学 622 综合英语考研核心笔记

《高级英语》考研核心笔记

第一部分 第一册 Unit 1: The Middle Eastern Bazaar

I . Additional Background Knowledge

1. Middle Eastern Countries
2. Architecture of Gothic Style

II . Introduction to the Passage

1. Type of literature: a piece of objective description
2. The purpose of a piece of objective description:
---to record and reproduce a true picture with opinions and emotions of the author excluded
3. Ways of developing a piece of objective description:
---to begin with a brief general picture, divide the object into parts and organize the detailed description in

order of space

III . Effective Writing Skills

1. making effective use of specific verbs
2. using adjectives accurately
3. using five human senses---hearing, smelling, seeing, tasting and touching to make the description vivid
4. using rhetorical devices properly

IV . Rhetorical Devices

1. simile
2. metaphor
3. assonance
4. onomatopoeia

V . Special Difficulties

1. paraphrasing some sentences
2. translating some paragraphs
3. identifying figures of speech

VI . Questions

1. What is a bazaar? Can you name some of the Middle Eastern countries in which such bazaars are likely to be found?
2. Name all the markets in the bazaar. What kind of economy do you think they represent? Give facts to support your view.
3. What scene do you find most picturesque in the bazaar? Why? (空格、小五、宋体)