

【初试】2026 年 西安交通大学 251 英语(单独考试) 考研精品资料

说明：本套资料由高分研究生潜心整理编写，高清电子版支持打印，考研推荐资料。

一、西安交通大学 251 英语(单独考试) 考研真题及考研大纲**1. 西安交通大学 251 单独考试英语 2003-2005、2007-2008 年考研真题，暂无答案。**

说明：分析历年考研真题可以把握出题脉络，了解考题难度、风格，侧重点等，为考研复习指明方向。

2. 西安交通大学 251 英语(单独考试) 考研大纲**①2025 年西安交通大学 251 英语(单独考试) 考研大纲。**

说明：考研大纲给出了考试范围及考试内容，是考研出题的重要依据，同时也是分清重难点进行针对性复习的推荐资料，本项为免费提供。

二、2025 年西安交通大学 251 英语(单独考试) 考研资料**3. 251 英语(单独考试) 考研复习相关资料[考研核心题库]****2-1、2026 年 251 英语(单独考试) 考研核心题库[词汇+语法+翻译+完型+改错+写作]****①2026 年研究生考试 251 英语(单独考试) 考研核心题库[词汇]题库及答案解析****②2026 年研究生考试 251 英语(单独考试) 考研核心题库[语法]题库及答案解析****③2026 年研究生考试 251 英语(单独考试) 考研核心题库[翻译]题库及答案解析****④2026 年研究生考试 251 英语(单独考试) 考研核心题库[完型]题库及答案解析****⑤2026 年研究生考试 251 英语(单独考试) 考研核心题库[改错]题库及答案解析****⑥2026 年研究生考试 251 英语(单独考试) 考研核心题库[阅读理解]题库及答案解析****⑦2026 年研究生考试 251 英语(单独考试) 考研核心题库[写作]题库及答案解析**

说明：专业课强化辅导班使用。最新最全考研复习题库，均含有详细答案解析，考研首选。

三、资料全国统一零售价

本套考研资料包含以上部分(不含教材)，全国统一零售价：[¥]

四、2025 年研究生入学考试指定/推荐参考书目(资料不包括教材)**西安交通大学 251 英语(单独考试) 考研初试参考书**

暂不指定参考书

五、本套考研资料适用学院

机械工程学院

六、本专业一对一辅导(资料不包含，需另付费)

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提供本专业近年报考录取数据及调剂分析报告，需另付费，报录数据包括：

①报录数据-本专业招生计划、院校分数线、录取情况分析 & 详细录取名单；**②调剂去向-报考本专业未被录取的考生调剂去向院校 & 详细名单。**

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因编撰此电子书属于首次，加之作者水平和时间所限，书中错漏之处在所难免，恳切希望广大考生读者批评指正。

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西安交通大学 251 英语(单独考试)历年真题汇编

西安交通大学 215 英语 2008 年考研真题(暂无答案)

西安交通大学 2008 年攻读硕士学位研究生入学考试试题

考试科目: 英语

科目编号: 215

考试时间: 1 月 19 日下午

(注: 所有答案必须写在专用答题纸上, 写在本试题纸上和其它草稿纸上一律无效)

English Examination Paper for 2008

Part I Vocabulary (10%, 20×0.5)

Directions: There are 20 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the answer that best completes the sentence. Then blacken the corresponding letter on the answer sheet with a pencil.

- The Americans and British not only speak the same language but also _____ a large number of social customs.
A. join B. take C. share D. make
- The story was so touching that I could hardly _____ my tears.
A. hold back B. hold up C. hold on D. hold on to
- It wasn't an accident. He did it on _____.
A. reason B. determination C. purpose D. intention
- His ears are highly sensitive _____ any unusual sound in the machine.
A. of B. on C. to D. by
- Judges must be independent _____ political pressure.
A. to B. of C. under D. on
- We must look _____ the matter carefully.
A. at B. into C. with D. for
- She is leaving her husband because she cannot _____ his bad temper any longer.
A. put up B. put away C. put off D. put up with
- I _____ an answer to my letter within a few days.
A. hope B. wait C. look forward D. expect
- We must begin testing this instrument, no matter _____ difficult it is.
A. what B. how C. when D. however
- In many schools, students don't have sufficient access _____ the library.
A. of B. into C. to D. about
- Prior _____ his departure, he addressed a letter to his daughter.
A. to B. of C. in D. from
- To our delight, she quickly adapted herself _____ the new environment.
A. with B. to C. of D. into
- You will soon _____ this climate and then the changes in temperature will not affect you.
A. get used to B. get to C. get over D. get on with
- The traffic is very _____. It's quicker to walk.
A. noisy B. narrow C. near D. heavy
- Science has brought _____ great changes in our lives.
A. out B. into C. about D. up
- The key _____ success is hard work and persistence.
A. on B. for C. to D. of

17. Einstein's special Theory of Relativity is quite _____ me.
A. out of B. beyond C. beneath D. before
18. Income tax rates are usually _____ to one's annual income.
A. related B. associated C. dependent D. adapted
19. Literature and art have a great influence _____ people's ideology.
A. to B. on C. with D. for
20. The teacher asked him to _____ his lateness for school.
A. account of B. account on C. account about D. account for

Part II Structure (10%, 20 × 0.5)

Directions: There are 20 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the answer that best completes the sentence. Then blacken the corresponding letter on the answer sheet with a pencil.

21. "These typewritten papers are very neat." "I wish I _____ type, too, but I don't know how."
A. can B. may C. could D. will
22. _____ great was the destruction that the South took decades to recover.
A. Very B. Too C. Such D. So
23. There is something wrong with my TV set. I must have it _____.
A. checking B. check C. to check D. checked
24. The recent issue of this periodical is worth _____.
A. to read B. reading C. for you to read D. for your reading
25. Never before _____ so highly successful in his attempts to modify the weather on a very small scale.
A. man has been B. man is C. has man been D. will be man
26. _____ by Columbus, all the arguments came to an end.
A. The New Land was discovered B. Was the New Land discovering
C. With the New Land discovered D. With the New Land discovering
27. The advanced worker was the person _____.
A. in whose honour the prize was given B. whom the prize was given for him
C. for him the prize was given D. whose honour the prize was given.
28. Hardly had he finished his speech _____ the audience started cheering.
A. and B. when C. than D. as
29. It was the training that he had as a young man _____ made him such a good engineer.
A. that B. has C. what D. later
30. The decision _____, the next problem was how to make a good plan.
A. having made B. having been making C. having been made D. been made
31. This test is for students _____ native language is not English.
A. that B. whose C. of whom D. which
32. On her next anniversary she _____ married for 25 years.
A. will be B. will have been C. has been D. is being
33. No one can avoid _____ by advertisements.
A. to be influenced B. having influenced
C. influencing D. being influenced

the president approved of the requirement that all graduating students in the college _____ thesis.

- A. must write B. wrote C. write D. ought to write

I regret _____ harder at school.

- A. not to have worked B. not having worked
C. not have worked D. having not worked

36. Tim cannot but _____ his supervisor to help him solve the difficulty he has in doing his project.

- A. to ask B. ask C. asking D. asked

37. I'd rather you _____ anything about it for the time being.

- A. do B. didn't C. don't do D. didn't do

38. The lab _____ next year will be more advanced than the old one.

- A. built B. to be built C. being built D. to build

39. Before he came to London, he had never heard a single English word _____.

- A. speaking B. spoken C. to speak D. speak

40. _____ nobody was very enthusiastic about it, they decided to cancel the trip.

- A. Seen that B. Seeing that C. To see D. When

Part III Cloze (15%, 15×1)

Directions: There are fifteen blanks in the following passage. For each blank there are four choices marked A, B, C and D beneath the passage. You should choose the answer that best fits into the passage. Then blacken the corresponding letter on the answer sheet with a pencil.

I jumped over the wall and ran towards the sound. I thought somebody ___41___ being killed. ___42___ was silence and then one terrible scream. After that sobbing and moaning, I'll tell you ___43___ it sounded like, it sounded like someone at the point ___44___ death. There was a long groan and then ___45___ at all. Silence. I ran all ___46___ the place, but I couldn't find anyone. At last I climbed the hill again, and went back to the house.

You can imagine ___47___ much sleep I got that night. As ___48___ as it was light, I looked out of the window ___49___ the direction ___50___ which the noise had come and I was surprised to see a little white house just over the hill among the olive trees. The land over on that side ___51___ not belong to us and I'd never explored it. I ___52___ ever went over to the part of the house which faced that way, and I'd never seen this house before. I asked Joe ___53___ it was. He told me that a madman had lived ___54___, with his brother and a servant.

"Oh, is ___55___ the explanation of what I heard last night?" I said. "Not a very nice neighbour."

- | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 41. A. was | B. had been | C. is | D. has been |
| 42. A. That | B. It | C. There | D. Here |
| 43. A. how | B. why | C. which | D. what |
| 44. A. to | B. of | C. over | D. at |
| 45. A. everything | B. everybody | C. nothing | D. nobody |
| 46. A. after | B. away | C. towards | D. over |
| 47. A. so | B. how | C. very | D. too |
| 48. A. early | B. quickly | C. possible | D. soon |
| 49. A. in | B. to | C. on | D. at |

西安交通大学 251 英语(单独考试) 考研大纲

2025 年西安交通大学 251 英语(单独考试) 考研大纲

2025 年西安交通大学硕士生招生入学考试

“英语(单独考试)” 科目考试大纲

科目代码: 251 满分: 100 分 时间: 180 分钟

I. 考试性质

《英语》单独考试是为本校单独硕士研究生招生入学考试而设置的具有选拔性质的统一入学考试科目,其目的是科学、公平、有效地测试考生对英语语言的运用能力,评价的标准是高等学校非英语专业本科毕业生所能达到的及格或及格以上水平,以保证被录取者具有一定的英语水平,并有利于本校所在专业上择优选拔。本大纲参照全国研究生入学英语考试大纲而制订。

II. 语法及词汇要求

考生应能通过有关试题反映熟练地运用基本的语法知识的能力。考生应参照掌握全国研究生入学英语(非英语专业)考试所要求的 5500 左右的词汇。除掌握词汇的基本含义外,考生还应掌握词汇之间的词义关系,如同义词、近义词、反义词等;掌握词汇之间的搭配关系,如动词与介词、形容词与介词、形容词与名词等;掌握词汇生成的基本知识,如词源、词根、词缀等。

III. 题型设计

1. 完型填空

该部分不仅考查考生对不同语境中规范的语言要素(包括词汇、表达方式和结构)的掌握程度,而且还考查考生对语段特征(如连贯性和一致性等)的辨识能力等。共 20 小题,每小题 0.5 分,共 10 分。

在一篇 300 词的文章中留出 20 个空白,要求考生从每题给出的 4 个选项中选出最佳答案,使补全后的文章意思通顺、前后连贯、结构完整。

2. 阅读

该部分由 A、B 两节组成,考查考生理解书面英语的能力。共 25 小题,每小题 2 分,共 50 分。

A 节(20 小题):主要考查考生理解主旨要义、具体信息、概念性含义,进行有关的判断、推理和引申,根据上下文推测生词的词义等能力。要求考生根据所提供的 4 篇(总长度约为 1600 词)文章的内容,从每题所给出的 4 个选项中选出最佳答案。

B 节(5 小题):主要考查考生对诸如连贯性、一致性等语段特征以及文章结构的理解。本部分的内容是一篇总长度为 500~600 词的文章,其中有 5 段空白,文章后有 6~7 段文字。要求考生根据文章内容从这 6~7 段文字中选择能分别放进文章中 5 个空白处的 5 段。

3. 翻译

本部分试题考察考生在语篇的基础上的汉-英语言转换能力,共 10 分。考生须完成一段 150 字左右的汉语段落的英译的任务。要求译文准确、完整、通顺。

4. 写作

该部分主要考查考生的英语书面表达能力,共 30 分。考生应根据题目要求写出一篇 300 词左右的英语论说文。文章题目理解正确,组织清晰,论证足够有力,行文连贯流畅,结构完整。

IV 试卷结构

部分	节	为考生提供的信息	指导语语言	测试要点	题型	题目数量	计分
I 完型填空		1 篇文章(300 词左右)	英语	词汇、语法和结构	完形填空多项选择题 (四选一)	20	10